

The Florida State University College of Medicine

# Health Issues in Medicine 2

BMS 6060

Fall 2012

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## **Course Goals**

The course in the Fall and Spring semesters of the second year of medical school is built upon the foundation of health Issues in the first year. It reviews critical issues in epidemiology, biostatistics, and evidence-based medicine; and covers health systems, topics in health, and health policy. The goal of the course is to provide students with the opportunity to strengthen learning in: 1) how evidence-based medicine and information mastery are pivotal to their ability to assimilate and critique important health related information, 2) the basic concepts of biostatistics and epidemiology as they relate to the healthcare field, 3) how the U.S. healthcare system functions, 4) the basic concepts of the health financing systems currently in place and planned in the immediate future. At the completion of the course, students will be competent to interpret medical literature through a basic understanding of biostatistics and epidemiology. In addition students will be able to describe and navigate the organization and structure of health care delivery in Florida and the U.S., and the challenges that confront physicians and policy makers in the 21<sup>st</sup> century.

## Learning Objectives

#### By the end of the course, students will be able to:

### Knowledge

- 1. Apply basic epidemiology and biostatistics principles to interpret and critically evaluate the medical literature.
- 2. Describe how health care is organized in the Florida and US, with special attention to the impact of managed care on health, health care providers, and patients.
- 3. Integrate an understanding of patient safety issues into their conceptual models of the functioning health delivery system.
- 4. Describe and analyze the emerging health concerns at each stage of the life cycle, the needs of special populations, especially the elderly, disadvantaged and vulnerable social groups, and the range of potential policy and program responses.
- 5. Integrate major issues in health policy including: costs of health care, access to health care, quality of health care, the role of prevention in health care, the needs of special populations, and ethical issues in health care delivery.
- 6. Compare and contrast the impact of information technology on health services.

#### Skills

- 1. Demonstrate the ability to apply evidence-based medicine to a case and describe its application to clinical practice generally, and patient safety in particular.
- 2. Demonstrate the ability to design and integrate prevention and quality of care into a clinical practice, with sensitivity to special populations.
- 3. Demonstrate the ability to access and incorporate academic and other sources of information (including a growing volume of material available via the internet) about health policy and health policy-making.

### Attitudes/Behaviors

- 1. Exhibit appropriate value for the patient's familial, cultural, and spiritual circumstances within the context of the health care delivery system.
- 2. Demonstrate professionalism and high ethical principles and standards, respect for others, professional responsibility and social responsibility.
- 3. Exhibit a capacity for self-evaluation, moral reflection and ethical reasoning in the written assignments.
- 4. Demonstrate a respect for the roles of healthcare providers and an appreciation of the need to collaborate with others in caring for individual patients and in promoting public health and community service.

### Course Format

Instruction is predominantly lecture-based, with some class discussion.

FSUCOM – Competencies -Health Issues in Medicine BMS 6060				
Competency Domains	Competencies Covered in the Course	Methods of Assessment		
Patient Care	Х	Written exams and quizzes; NBME Comprehensive Basic Science Exam		
Medical Knowledge	Х	Written exams and quizzes; short paper, NBME Comprehensive Basic Science Exam		
Practice-based Learning	х	Written exams and quizzes; short paper		
Communication Skills				
Professionalism	Х	Written exams and quizzes; NBME Comprehensive Basic Science Exam		
System-based Practice	Х	Written exams and quizzes; short paper, EBM practicum		

## Competencies

## Americans with Disabilities Act

Candidates for the M.D. degree must be able to fully and promptly perform the essential functions in each of the following categories: Observation, Communication, Motor, Intellectual, and Behavioral/Social. However, it is recognized that degrees of ability vary widely between individuals. Individuals are encouraged to discuss their disabilities with the College of Medicine's <u>Director of Student Counseling</u> <u>Services</u> and the FSU Student Disability Resource Center to determine whether they might be eligible to receive accommodations needed in order to train and function effectively as a physician. The Florida State University College of Medicine is committed to enabling its students by any reasonable means or accommodations to complete the course of study leading to the medical degree.

<u>The Office of Student Counseling Services</u> Medical Science Research Building, G146 Phone: (850) 645-8256 Fax: (850) 645-9452

This syllabus and other class materials are available in alternative format upon request. For more information about services available to FSU students with disabilities, contact the:

Student Disability Resource Center 97 Woodward Avenue, South Florida State University Tallahassee, FL 32306-4167 Voice: (850) 644-9566 TDD: (850) 644-8504 sdrc@admin.fsu.edu http://www.fsu.edu/~staffair/dean/StudentDisability

### Academic Honor Code

The Florida State University Academic Honor Policy outlines the University's expectations for the integrity of students' academic work, the procedures for resolving alleged violations of those expectations, and the rights and responsibilities of students and faculty members throughout the process. (Florida State University <u>Academic Honor Policy</u>)

## Attendance Policy

The College of Medicine has detailed attendance policies as they relate to each cohort and events that conflict with course schedules. **See pages 28** of <u>FSUCOM Student Handbook</u> for details of attendance policy, notice of absences and remediation.

Unexcused absence from a scheduled examination or quiz may result in a score of zero (0 %) being assigned for that assessment. Unexcused absence from any activity for which attendance is required may be considered as an issue of Professionalism. Any unexcused absence may require completion of the Performance Improvement Program (see Grading System, below).

## **Required Materials**

Thomas S. Bodenheimer and Kevin Grumbach, *Understanding Health Policy: A Clinical Approach*, 5th Ed., (Stamford, Conn.: Appleton & Lange, 2009).

## **Suggested Materials**

#### **Electronic Resources:**

Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality	http://www.ahcpr.gov
American Medical Association	http://www.ama-assn.org
Association of American Medical Colleges	http://www.aamc.org
Association of University Programs in Health Administration	http://www.aupha.org
Department of Health and Human Services	http://www.dhhs.gov
Health Care Financing Administration	http://www.hcfa.gov
Library of Congress	http://thomas.loc.gov
Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations	http://www.jcaho.org
National Committee for Quality Assurance	http://www.ncqa.org
National Institute on Aging	http://www.nih.gov/nia
National Institutes of Health	http://www.nih.gov
Institute of Medicine	http://www.iom.edu
Centers for Disease Control	http://www.cdc.gov
Commonwealth Fund	http://www.comonwelathfund.org
Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation	http://www.kff.org

#### Other articles and materials:

Selected articles from the following journals: Health Affairs, Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law, The Milbank Quarterly, The New England Journal of Medicine, Journal of the American Medical Association, and the American Journal of Public Health, as assigned.

## Grading

FSU COM has adopted a pass/fail grading system for the first and second years. See page 31 in the Student Handbook for <u>Definition of Grades</u>. To receive a grade of Pass, a student must complete <u>all</u> of the following:

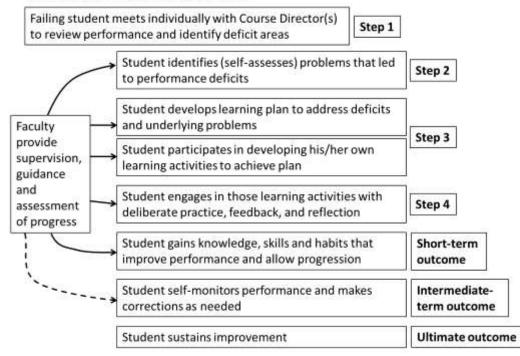
- A final average ≥ 70% on the total of all examination and graded quiz questions. (Formative quizzes do not contribute to the final exam average.) An average below 70% will receive a grade of fail which will require remediation or repetition of the course, as determined by decision of the Student Evaluation and Promotion Committee. A student whose performance is below passing during the semester
  - <65% on any one exam

OR

<70% on any two exams in the semester

is required to engage in and complete a Performance Improvement Program in consultation with the Course Director. The purpose of this program is to assist the student in developing the skills and habits necessary to succeed in the curriculum as well as to address specific performance deficits.

#### Performance Improvement Program



- 2) Attendance and satisfactory participation in all required sessions, as determined by the Course Director. Unexcused absence from an activity for which attendance is required (for example, Small Group session) may be considered as an issue of Professionalism and require completion of the Performance Improvement Program.
- 3) Satisfactory completion of all assignments, as determined by the Course Director. For details on these assignments, see below.
- Demonstration of the attitudes and behaviors of Medical Professionalism in all aspects of the course. Issues of Professionalism may require completion of the Performance Improvement Program.

Students who receive a grade of fail are required to successfully remediate or repeat the course. This determination will be made by the Student Evaluation and Promotion Committee in consultation with the Course Director.

### **Description of Assignments**

#### **Reading Assignments**

Complete each week's readings prior to class and come to class prepared to discuss.

#### Short Papers

In Fall semester, students will complete and submit a written annotated bibliography on a patient safety topic discussed during Fall semester. This bibliography will be 2 pages, double spaced, size 12 font, and consist of eight (8) references on a patient safety topic, identified and cited using Endnote in AMA format, each summarized in a complete, succinct paragraph. Successful completion of this assignment requires: a) submitting a completed document prior to the deadline; and, b) demonstrating appropriate search skills preparing the bibliographic references, and adequately and concisely summarizing reference content. Annotated bibliographies that are deemed unsatisfactory must be re-written using the feedback provided by the course director.

#### **Medical Informatics**

Students will be invited to attend a 2 hour session on searching for medical references and use of Endnote in the Fall semester with Nancy Clark. This training will be offered early in the Fall semester for at least two sessions. Please attend one session if you need refreshing of your understanding and skills for electronic searching of the medical literature and use of Endnote.

#### Examinations and Quizzes (Attendance Required)

The material for examinations and quizzes will come from lectures, the textbook, and other assigned readings. Items will be multiple-choice questions (single best answer). Quizzes are formative and will not contribute to the final exam average.

Health Issues will contribute approximately 16 questions to each of the four integrated block examinations in the Fall semester in which there are Health Issues modules. These examinations will cover material in all the Year 2 courses for the four weeks prior to each examination. No questions specifically from Health Issues will be included in the integrated block exams in the Spring semester.