Stitchin' time: Vero plastic surgeon trains future suturers

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All but forgotten in today's COVID-19 headlinesis the fact thatmanyof today's soon-to-be doctorshavenot been able to learn some of the skillsessential to their chosen professiondue to lockdowns, social-distancing rules and a host of other circumstances brought on by the pandemic.

One of those skills is suturing or the use of stitches, which are essential for closing lacerations or open wounds, incisions made during surgeries (ineluding cardiovascular and neurological procedures), as well as on muscles, blood vessels and internal organs.

The need for students to learn suturing, despite the pandemic, led Dr. Alan Durkin ofOcean Drive PlasticSurgery to think 'outside the box' and teamup with Florida State University's school of medicine to teach 30 medical students the art of suturing or 'stitches' right here in Vero Beach.

"For the safety of thei.r students and faculty,"Durkin explains, "the university has taken a leadership role regarding this pandemic and they are taking social distancing/personalsafetyveryseriously.

"Asa stateschool," Durkin continues, "they \were] in no position to disregard CDCguidelines nor didtheywantto. This resulted in rules that disallowed more than 10 people in a lecture at a time. However, teaching a surgical practicum [such as suturing] requires hands-on training."

Thatledto a "lightbulb" moment.

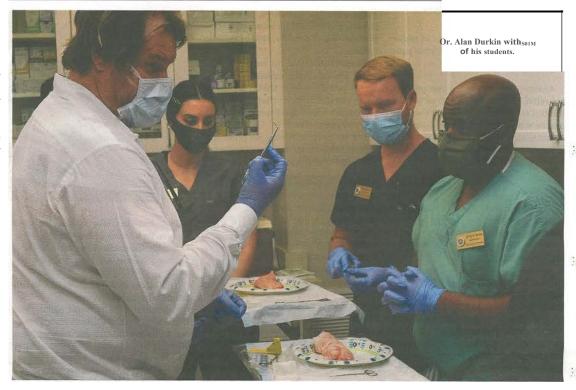
Having recognized the aggressive nature of the COVID-19 virus early on, Durkin had closed his practice to the public back on March 17, so he bad the space to doinstruction. And as a clinical assistant professor of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery at the FSU college of medicine since 2014, he had the skills to help.

Together with FSU, Durkin says, he and his team at Ocean Drive PlasticSurgery "developed a process that we call 'classroom inversion' where, instead of all 30 students gathering for a singlelecture, we created break-out sessions and had students work in smaller pods. In thismanner, we created separate handson workstations and distributed the student bodyto limitthe number oftrainees per group."

Are these 30 med students now ready to sewstitches in a coronary bypass procedure?

No, they're not.

But, as Durkin pointsout, "at the medical student level, the goal is primarily to introduce the students to the concepts of surgical closure and to experience without reprisal the motions of manually closing wounds. We hope to create a



general, basic proficiency at our course, but to become an expert in surgical procedures, further surgical training is required. That further training is done in the context of internships and residencies rather than medical school."

Still, it's important to note that, according to the National Institutes of Health, the traditional method of teaching suturing is "summarized by the adage, 'See one, do one, teach one, 'which means that medical students are expected to learn a skill by observing it once, then doing it once, then teaching it once."

Clearly, to Durkin's way of thinking, onceis not enough.

And just what were these medical studentssuturing?

When asked if he had imported cadavers into bis offices for these suture sessions, Durkinlaughs.

"A longstanding tradition in medical training,"Durkin explains,"issuturinga pig'sfoot.Weobtained themfromPublix. Pigs' feet have been used in this context for over 50 years. When I was in medical school, I sewedon a pig foot."

Dr. Julia Lomax-Homier, dean of the Florida State University college of medicine as well as a board-certified obstetrician-gynecologist,says"a second-year bootcamp/skills testing program wascut short this year becauseof the pandemic. This boot camp would normally include a session dedicated to learning and gaining proficiency in the skills of suturing wounds, excision oflesionsand, of course,

knot-tyingofsutures.

"Wehad a wonderful opportunity here," Lomax-Homier continues. "Dr. Nancy Baker, the clerkship director for family medicineand a VeroBeach resident,facilitated the session [at Dr. Durkin's office] and delivered the 35-rninutedermatology lecture in the conference areathreetimes, as the group rotated.

"Nikki Cowette, PAC, also a Vero Beach resident, our local physician assistant director, assessed the students' clinical skills.

"Dr. Durkin used bis operating room to host the students and offer individual tips on proper suture techniques and handling of surgical instruments. The students, all dressed in scrubs and masks, werethrilled to learnclinicalskillsdirectlyfrom aplastic surgeon."

"Thesestudentsarepartofthe futureof healthcare andmychild willbe treatedby physiciansnowand inthefuture.

"I want my child to get the finest medical careavailable, andif thatis to happen, I need to invest In the future physicians who will care for her. This event is part of that investment and I intend to continue, to invest in her and the students' shared future."

Dr. Alan Durkin's Ocean Drive Plastic Surgery at 5070 Highway ALA has now reopened and is once again welcoming patients. The phone number is 772-234-3700. ■

